Module 2
Data Analysis

\[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2\]
1. Maria is completing a survey to use for a project in her statistics class. She went to two local stores and asked 10 randomly selected patrons to give their ages. The data she collected is shown below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Store 1</th>
<th>42 30 25 26 39 30 15 60 30 39</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Store 2</td>
<td>79 59 67 89 68 79 67 85 91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How does the mode of Maria's data at Store 1 differ from the mode at Store 2?

A. The mode of Maria's data at Store 1 is less than the mode at Store 2 by 28.
B. The mode of Maria's data at Store 1 is greater than the mode at Store 2 by 28.
C. The mode of Maria's data at Store 1 is less than the mode at Store 2 by 49.
D. The mode of Maria's data at Store 1 is greater than the mode at Store 2 by 49.

2. Michael and Stanley both work for the same company in sales. Their supervisor announced that the salesperson with the highest cumulative sales numbers over the last six months will receive a bonus. Below is a table showing the worth of the goods sold by Michael and Stanley for each of the last six months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>March</th>
<th>April</th>
<th>May</th>
<th>June</th>
<th>July</th>
<th>August</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Michael</td>
<td>$57,809.00</td>
<td>$64,421.00</td>
<td>$69,398.00</td>
<td>$59,100.00</td>
<td>$55,688.00</td>
<td>$46,339.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanley</td>
<td>$47,156.00</td>
<td>$56,373.00</td>
<td>$53,596.00</td>
<td>$61,524.00</td>
<td>$54,804.00</td>
<td>$58,586.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How does the range of Michael's sales numbers compare to the range of Stanley's sales numbers?

A. The range of Michael's sales numbers is greater than the range of Stanley's sales numbers by $5,677.00.
B. The range of Michael's sales numbers is greater than the range of Stanley's sales numbers by $8,691.00.
C. The range of Michael's sales numbers is less than the range of Stanley's sales numbers by $8,691.00.
D. The range of Michael's sales numbers is less than the range of Stanley's sales numbers by $8,883.00.
3. A company conducted a survey of 6,225 people to find out the fastest speed they have driven in certain cities. Based on the table below, what is the difference between sample’s interquartile range and the population’s interquartile range?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Minimum</th>
<th>1st Quartile</th>
<th>2nd Quartile</th>
<th>3rd Quartile</th>
<th>Maximum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athens</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chickamauga</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. There is a difference of 19.6.
B. There is a difference of 12.25.
C. There is a difference of 15.25.
D. There is a difference of 18.25.

4. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson have decided they are going to send their son, Christopher, to a private high school. They will make their decision based on a rating system where 1 point is the lowest score a school can receive and 20 points is the highest. Below are the ratings received by the schools over a five-year period.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sunlight Academy</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shadow Ridge Preparatory</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on the mean of the ratings, which school should the Nelsons choose and why?

A. Sunlight Academy, because its mean rating is 2 points higher.
B. Shadow Ridge Preparatory, because its mean rating is 3 points higher.
C. Shadow Ridge Preparatory, because its mean rating is 2 points higher.
D. Sunlight Academy, because its mean rating is 3 points higher.
5. The school is conducting a survey to determine the relationship between the outside temperature and the number of students who eat lunch in the outside commons. The information is in the chart below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Temperature (°F)</th>
<th>Number of Students</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is the approximate mean of the temperatures?

A. 69.00°F  
B. 70.50°F  
C. 80.00°F  
D. 68.57°F

6.  46, 51, 54, 58, 64, 70, 74, 74, 69, 60, 52, 46

Which of the box-and-whisker plots below represents the data set above?

- W.  
- X.  
- Y.  
- Z.
7. The following stem-and-leaf plot shows the number of people that attended the preseason basketball games.

   6 | 3 8
   7 | 2 3 5 5 6 8
   8 | 4 7 8
   9 | 6 6 7 8 9
  10 | 1 2 5 9

What is the mean of the data given above?

A. 87
B. 96.37
C. 91.17
D. 86.37

8. The towns of Rockface and Lakefront have been tracking their annual rainfall. The average monthly rainfall for both towns over the previous year is shown in the following line graph.

Using the graph, predict during which of the following months Lakefront will have the greater cumulative rainfall for the year.

A. October
B. July
C. June
D. August
9. The following line plot shows the number of donations received during a charity drive. What is the median of the data in the graph?

![Line plot showing donation amounts]

Each X represents one donation.

A. $20.00
B. $35.00
C. $25.00
D. $50.00

10. A company made a bar graph showing the amount of sales for each month in thousands of dollars. Which of the following is closest to the range of sales for the four-month period?

![Bar chart showing summer sales]

A. $2,500
B. $1,500
C. $5,500
D. $3,000
11. When helping her little sister with her homework, Monique picked some products randomly from the multiplication chart. The products are represented by the box plot below.

```
Multiplication Tables
```

What percent of the data is below 36?

A. 25%
B. 50%
C. 75%
D. 56%

12. A travel agent made the given circle graph. The graph divides up the destinations that clients chose for the previous year into 5 categories. The agency is expecting to service 800 clients this year. Using the circle graph, predict the number of those clients who will choose the Caribbean as their vacation destination.

```
Caribbean 38%
Europe 22%
Pacific Islands 15%
Middle East 13%
South America
```

A. 304
B. 104
C. 176
D. 120

13. The population of a certain species is declining rapidly. Use the graph to predict the population in 2015.

```
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years After 2000</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
```

A. 500
B. 750
C. 875
D. 625
14. A group of band instructors answered a survey about hours of rehearsal per week and number of competitions won. The graph shows the results of this survey.

Based on these results, if a band practices 5 hours per week next season, which is the best estimate of the number of competitions the band can expect to win?

A. 27
B. 24
C. 38
D. 31

15. Kayla has a standard deck of 52 cards and a six-sided die. What is the probability that she will pull a diamond from the deck of cards and roll a 2?

A. \( \frac{3}{26} \)
B. \( \frac{1}{4} \)
C. \( \frac{1}{24} \)
D. \( \frac{1}{6} \)

16. Marli has one bag of different colored, same-size chips. There are 4 blue chips, 5 red chips, and 3 black chips. What is the probability that she will pull a blue chip and without replacement pull another blue chip?

A. \( \frac{1}{3} \)
B. \( \frac{2}{11} \)
C. \( \frac{1}{11} \)
D. \( \frac{1}{4} \)
17. Katie is trick or treating. The man answering the door holds out two bags. In one bag, there are 3 bars of dark chocolate and 1 bar of white chocolate. In the other bag, there are 3 pieces of strawberry licorice, 1 piece of cherry licorice, and 1 piece of orange licorice. If Katie gets to randomly draw one piece of candy from each bag, what is the probability that she will get a bar of dark chocolate and a piece of cherry licorice?

A. \( \frac{9}{20} \)
B. \( \frac{3}{20} \)
C. \( \frac{4}{9} \)
D. \( \frac{1}{20} \)

18. An experiment consists of rolling two fair dice and adding the dots on the two sides facing up. What is the probability that the sum of the dots is 6 or 9?

A. \( \frac{1}{4} \)
B. \( \frac{2}{9} \)
C. \( \frac{1}{9} \)
D. \( \frac{1}{6} \)

19. The following balls are placed in an urn: 5 red, 6 yellow, 3 blue, and 3 green. One ball is randomly drawn from the urn. What is the probability that the ball is either yellow or green?

A. \( \frac{9}{17} \)
B. \( \frac{2}{17} \)
C. \( \frac{1}{17} \)
D. \( \frac{9}{17} \)
20. Bobby is taking a multiple-choice history test. He has decided to randomly guess on the first two questions. On each question there are 4 answer choices. What is the probability that he answers the first question correctly and the second question correctly?

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{A. } & \frac{1}{16} \\
\text{B. } & \frac{3}{16} \\
\text{C. } & \frac{9}{16} \\
\text{D. } & \frac{1}{4}
\end{align*}
\]
21. **OPEN-ENDED PROBLEM:**
The lengths, in minutes, of the movies in Raul's DVD collection are shown in the stem-and-leaf plot below.

### Movie Lengths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10 3 = 103 minutes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. What is the interquartile range of the movie lengths?

   interquartile range: ________ minutes

B. Raul wants to know the mean length of the shortest 25% of his movies. What is the mean length of the shortest 25% of the movies?

   mean of the shortest 25%: ________ minutes
Raul bought 4 new movies with lengths of 126, 116, 104, and 134 minutes. Find the new interquartile range and the new mean length of the shortest 25% of the movies.

interquartile range: _________ minutes

mean of the shortest 25%: _________ minutes
1. The box-and-whisker plot below represents the number of days students were absent from school.

A. What is the range of the scores?

B. What is the interquartile range?

C. If the plot represents 84 students, about how many were absent for more than 16 days?

D. Explain how you know that half of the class missed at most 10 days.
Constructive Response Review – Data Analysis

Read the problem. Write your answer for each part.

2. Chase’s test scores for the 3rd marking period are shown below. His mean score after all five tests was 81.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Score</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. What was Chase’s score for the 5th test?

B. What was Chase’s median score for the 5 tests?

C. Chase took a sixth test and his median score changed to 79. What was his score on the sixth test?

D. Explain how you know your answer is correct in Part C.